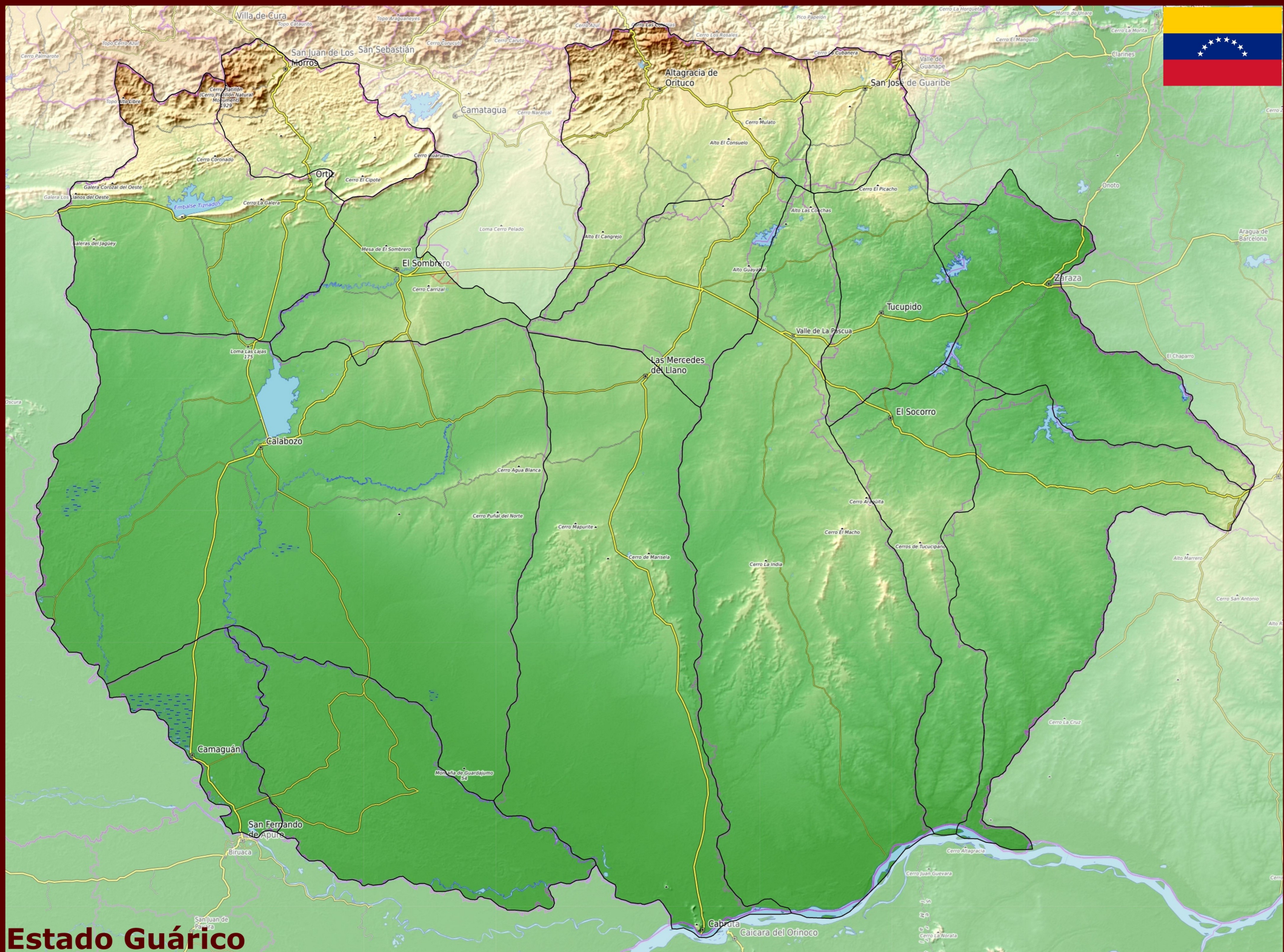




Estado Guárico