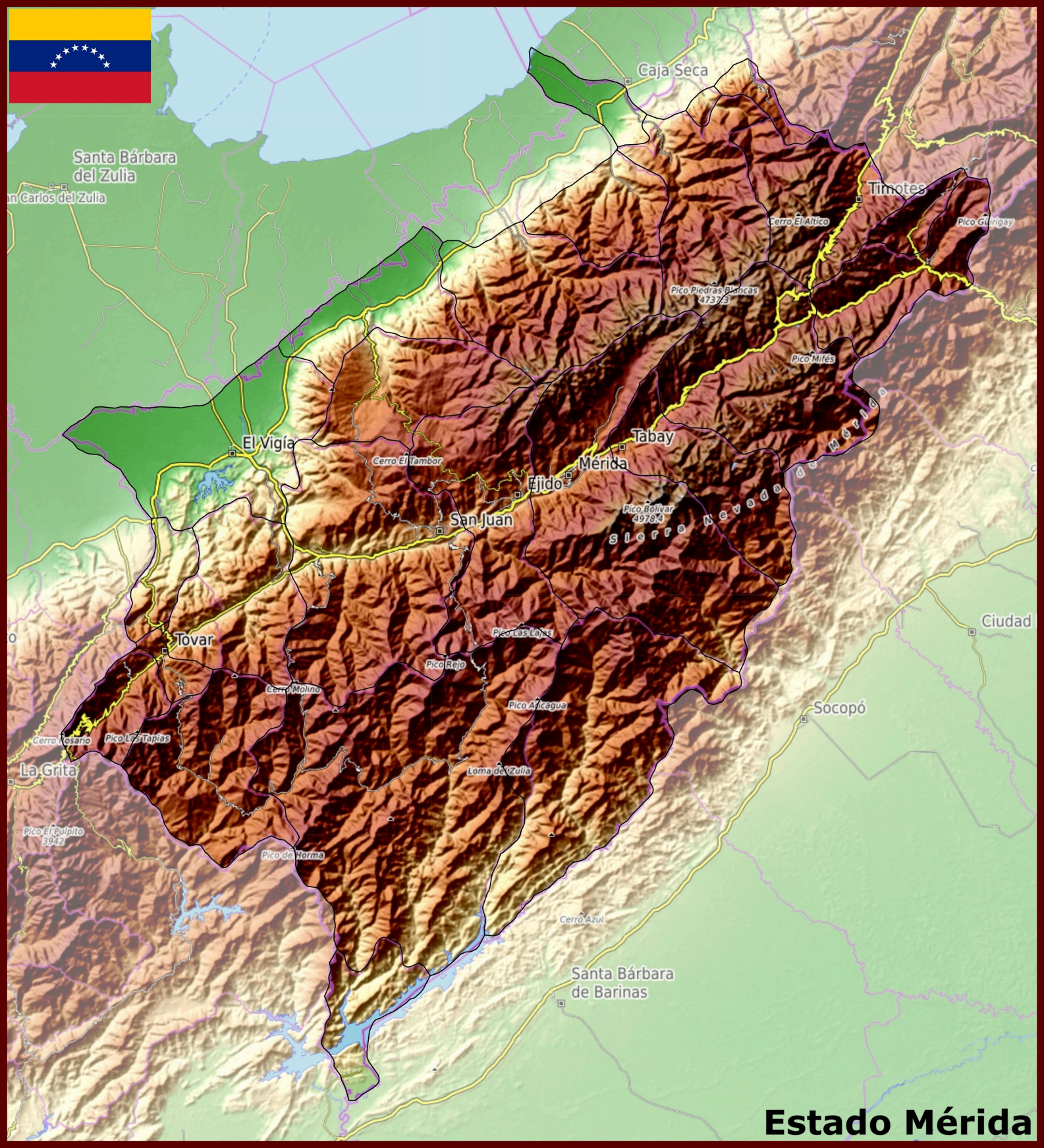




Estado Mérida