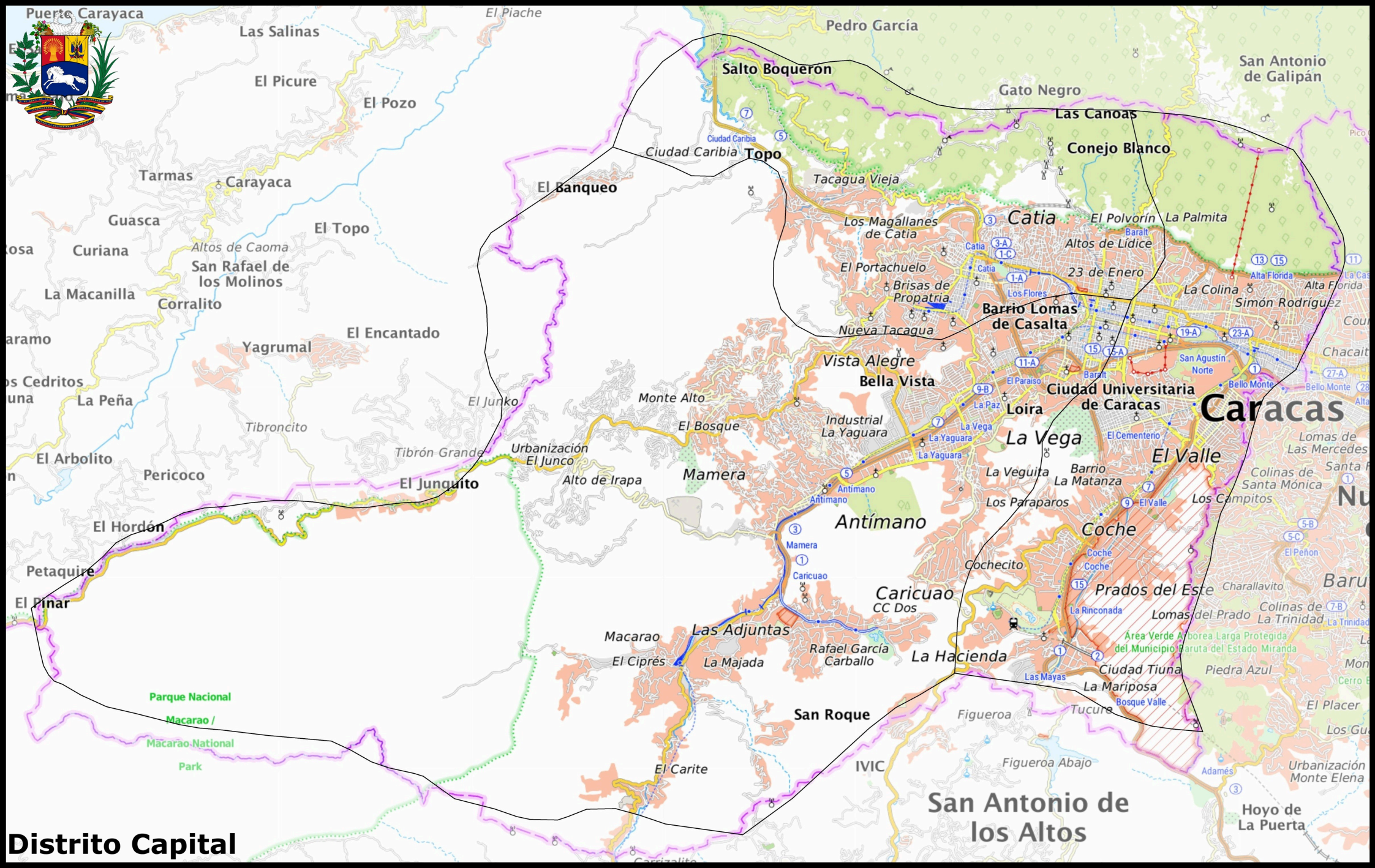




Distrito Capital